

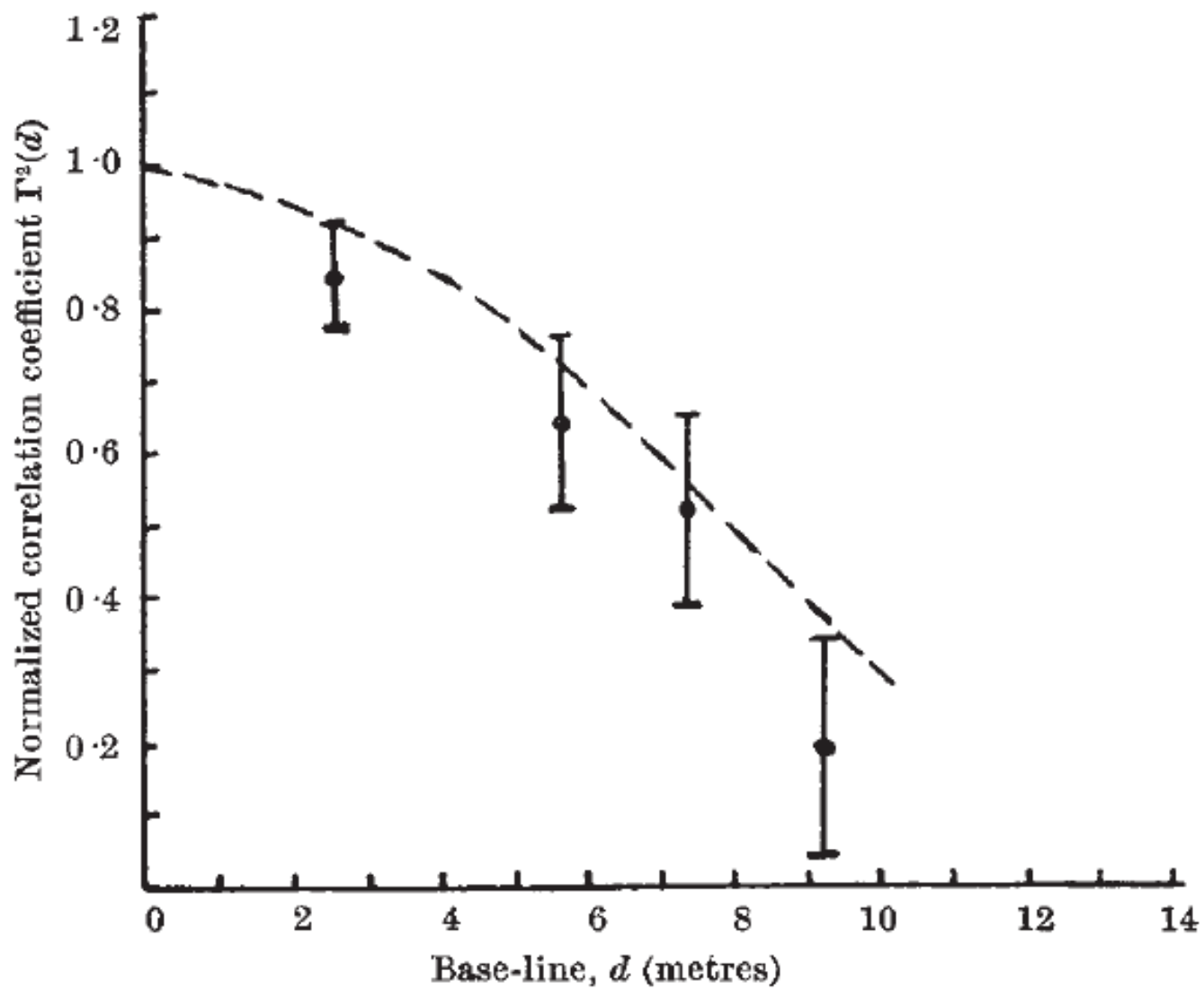
# Correlations of density fluctuations: From star radius to analog Hawking radiation

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## In collaboration with:

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- Alessandro Fabbri and Carlos Mayoral ( IFIC - Univ. de Valencia and CSIC, Spain )
- Nicolas Pavloff and Renaud Parentani ( Université Paris-Sud, Orsay, France )



From: R. Hanbury-Brown and R. Q. Twiss, Nature 178, 1046 (1956)

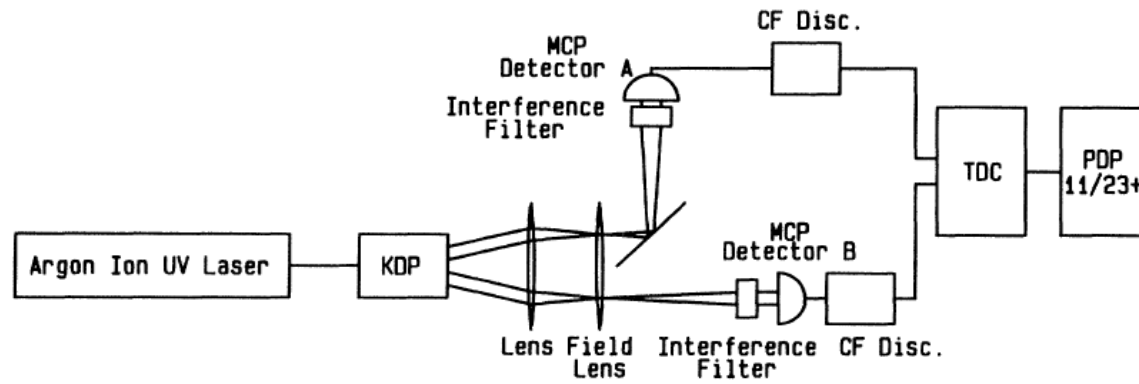
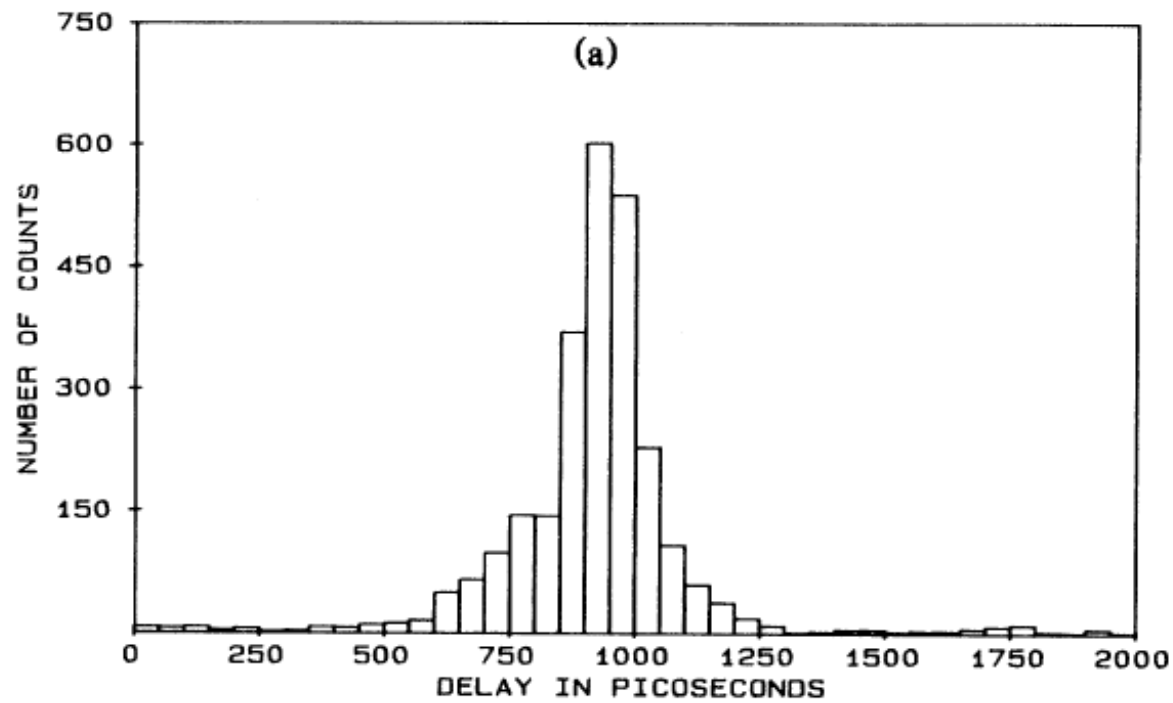
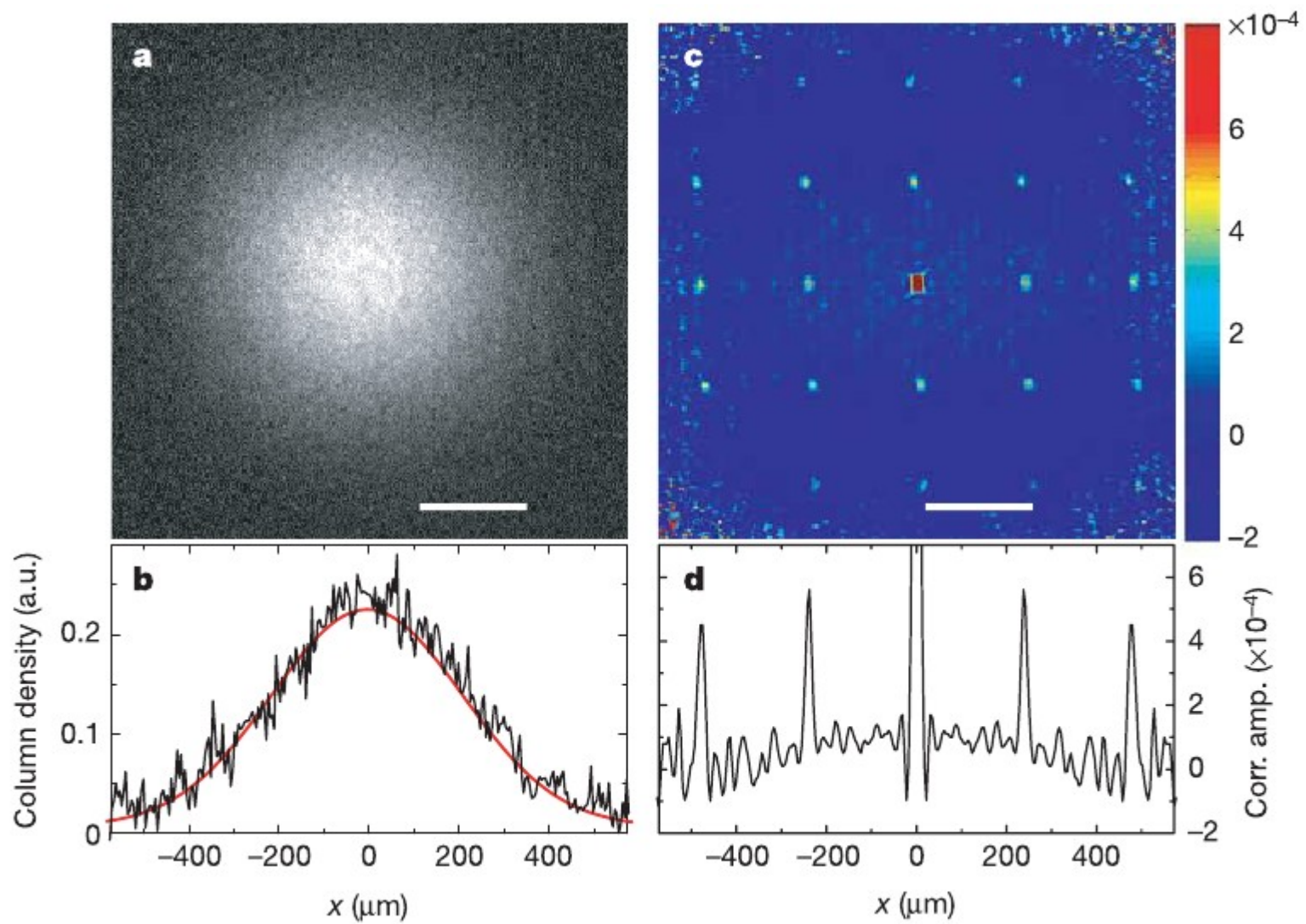


FIG. 1. Outline of the apparatus.



From: Friberg, Hong, Mandel, PRL 54, 2011 (1985)

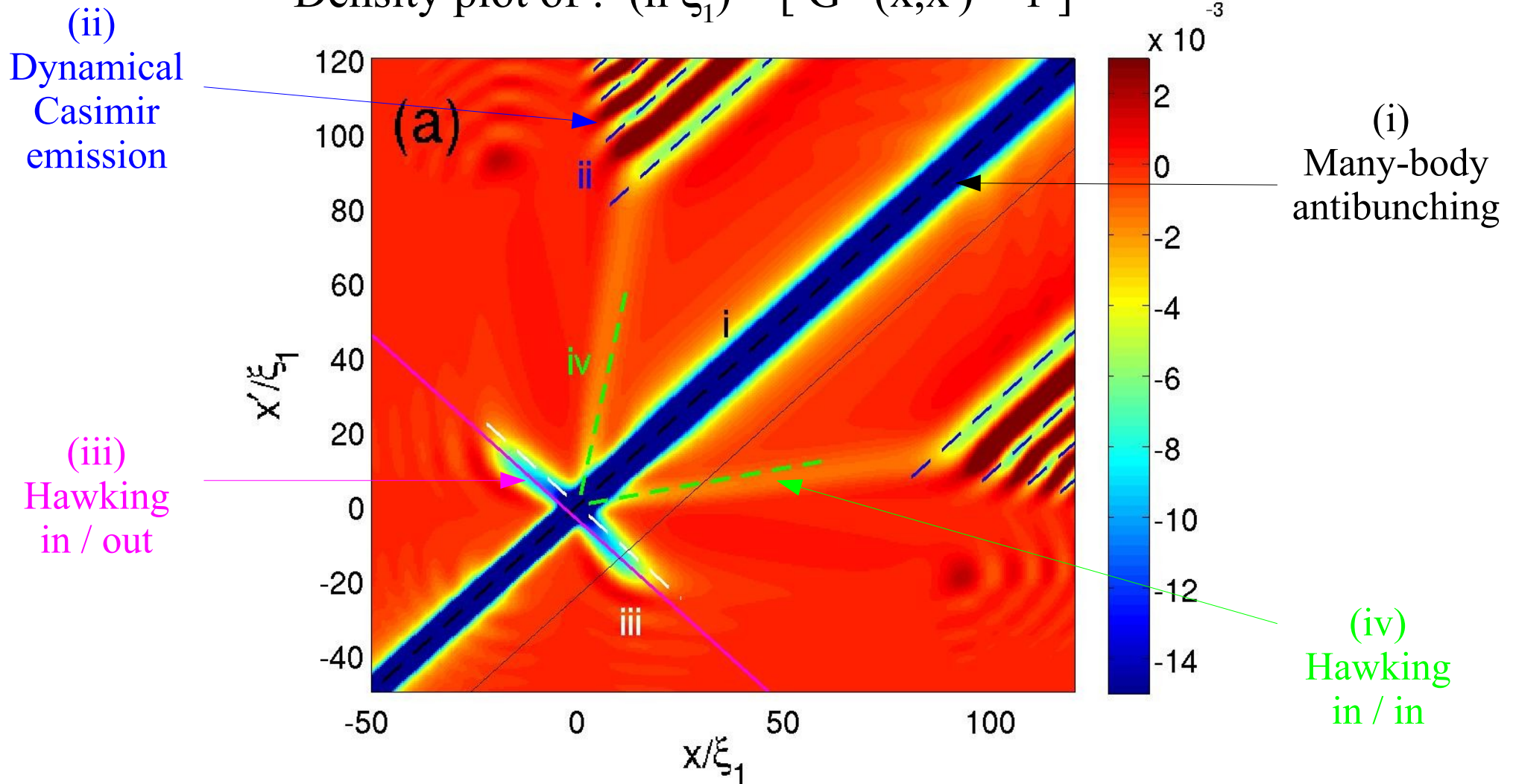


From: Foelling, Gerbier, Widera, Mandel, Gericke, Bloch, Nature 434, 481 (2005)

# Density correlations: the movie

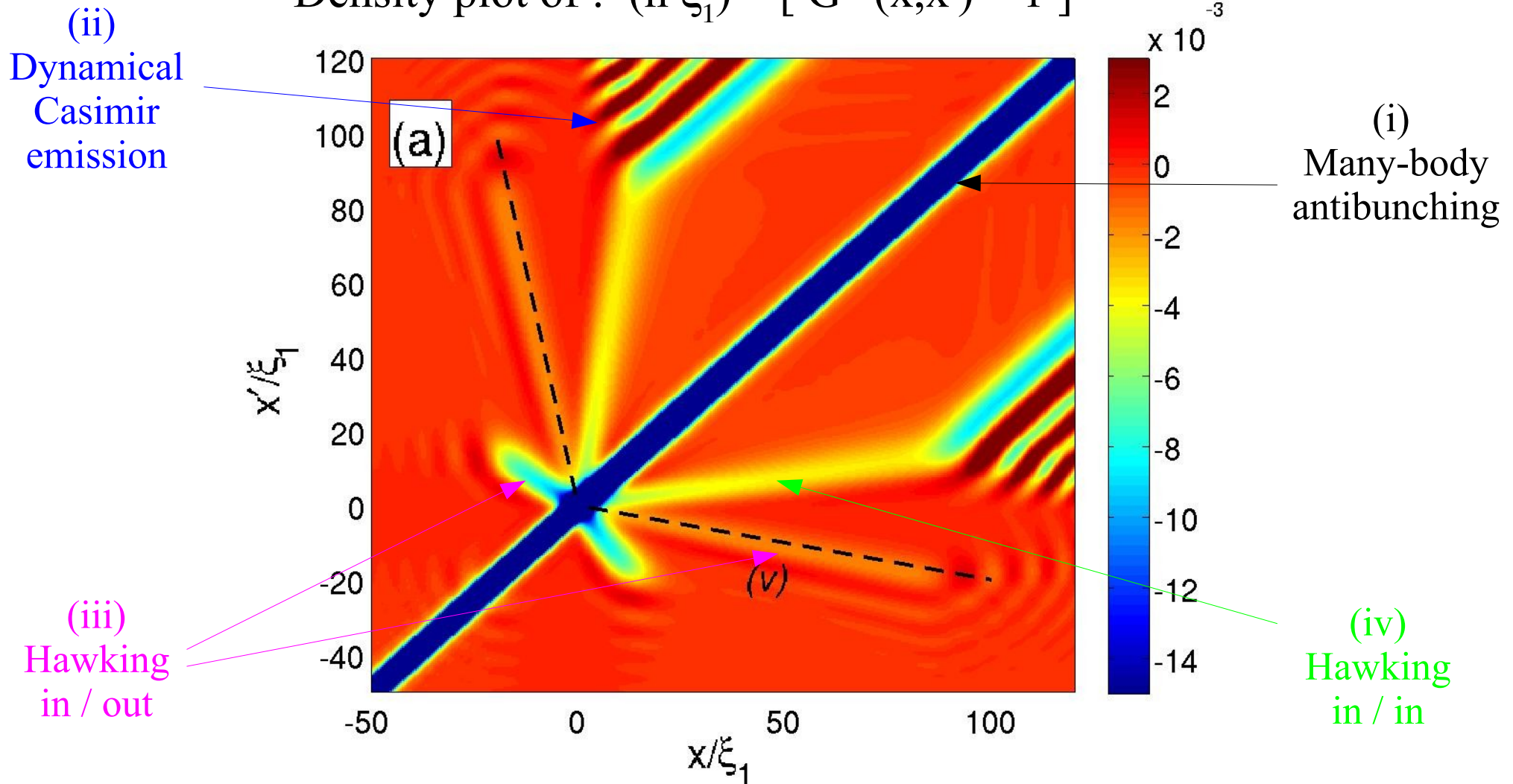
# A snapshot of density correlations

Density plot of :  $(n \xi_1) * [ G^{(2)}(x,x') - 1 ]$

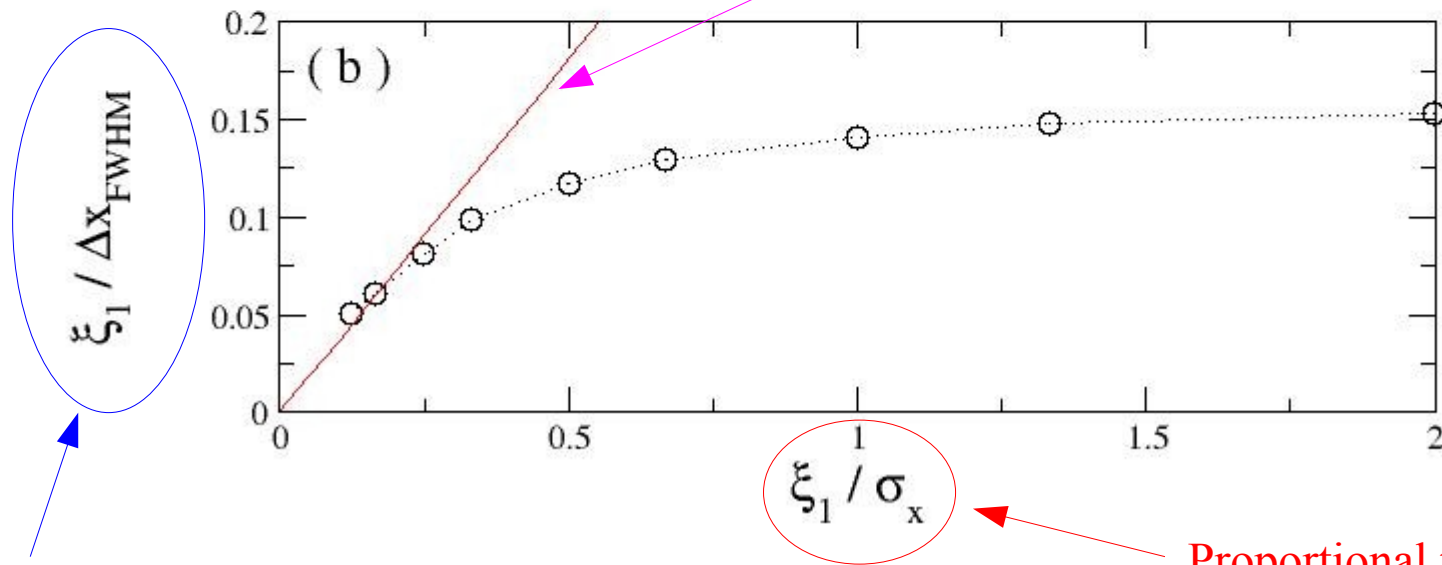
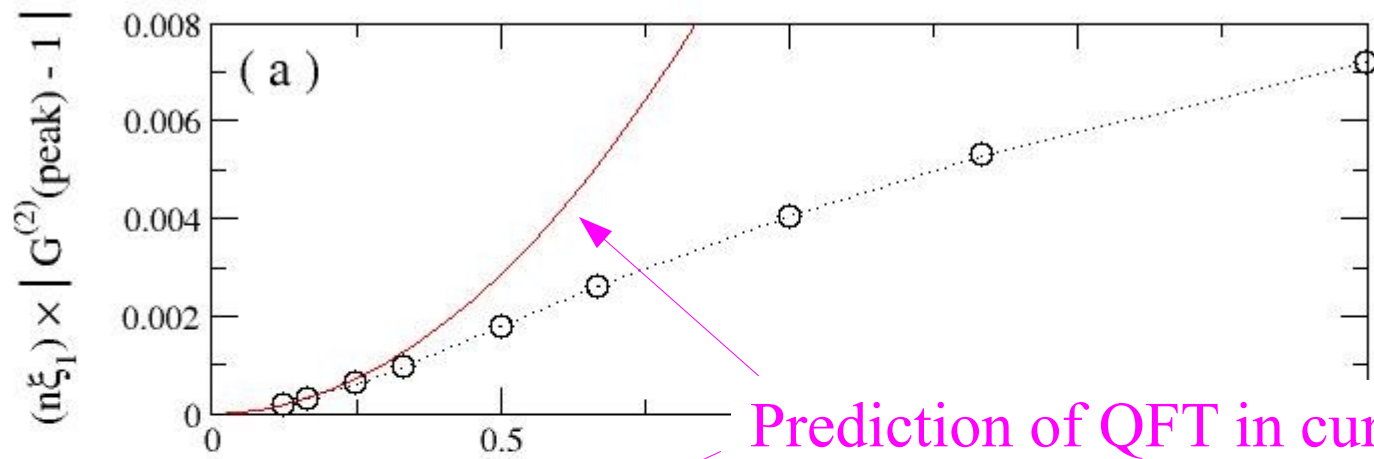


# Stimulated Hawking radiation at finite T

Density plot of :  $(n \xi_1) * [ G^{(2)}(x,x') - 1 ]$

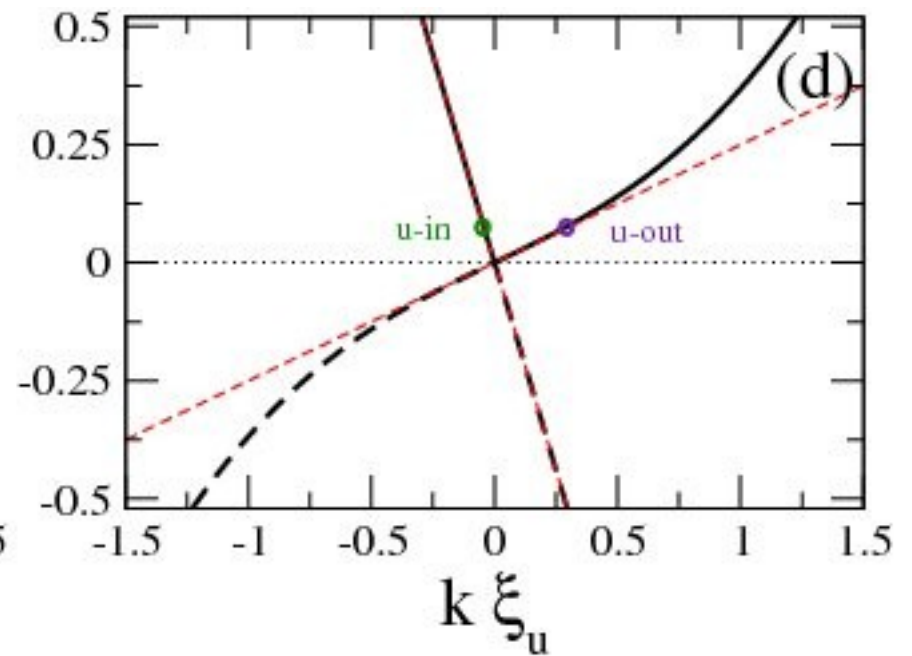
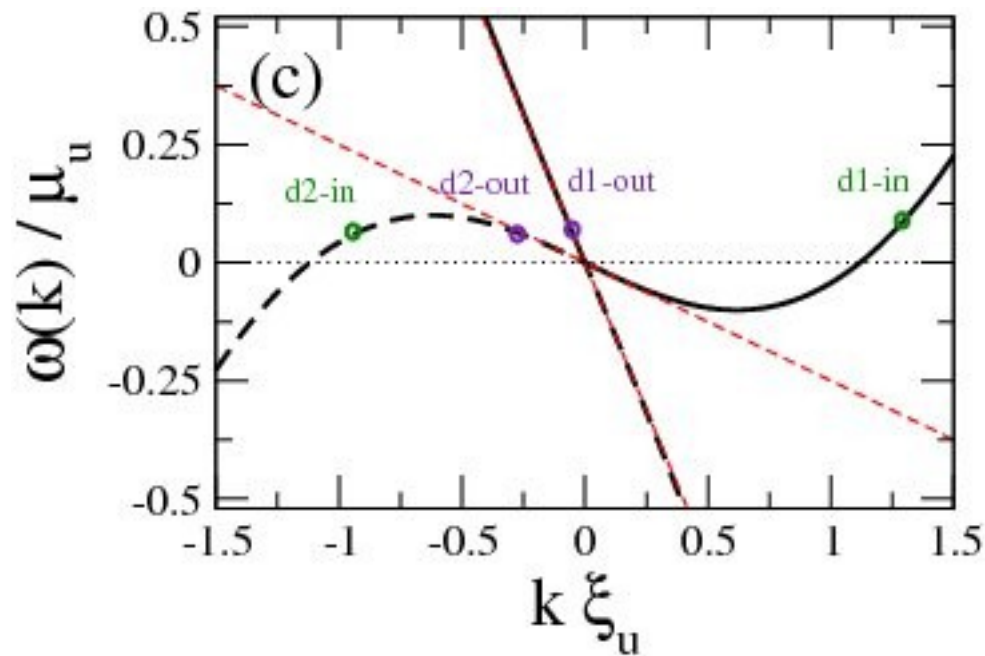


# Quantitative analysis



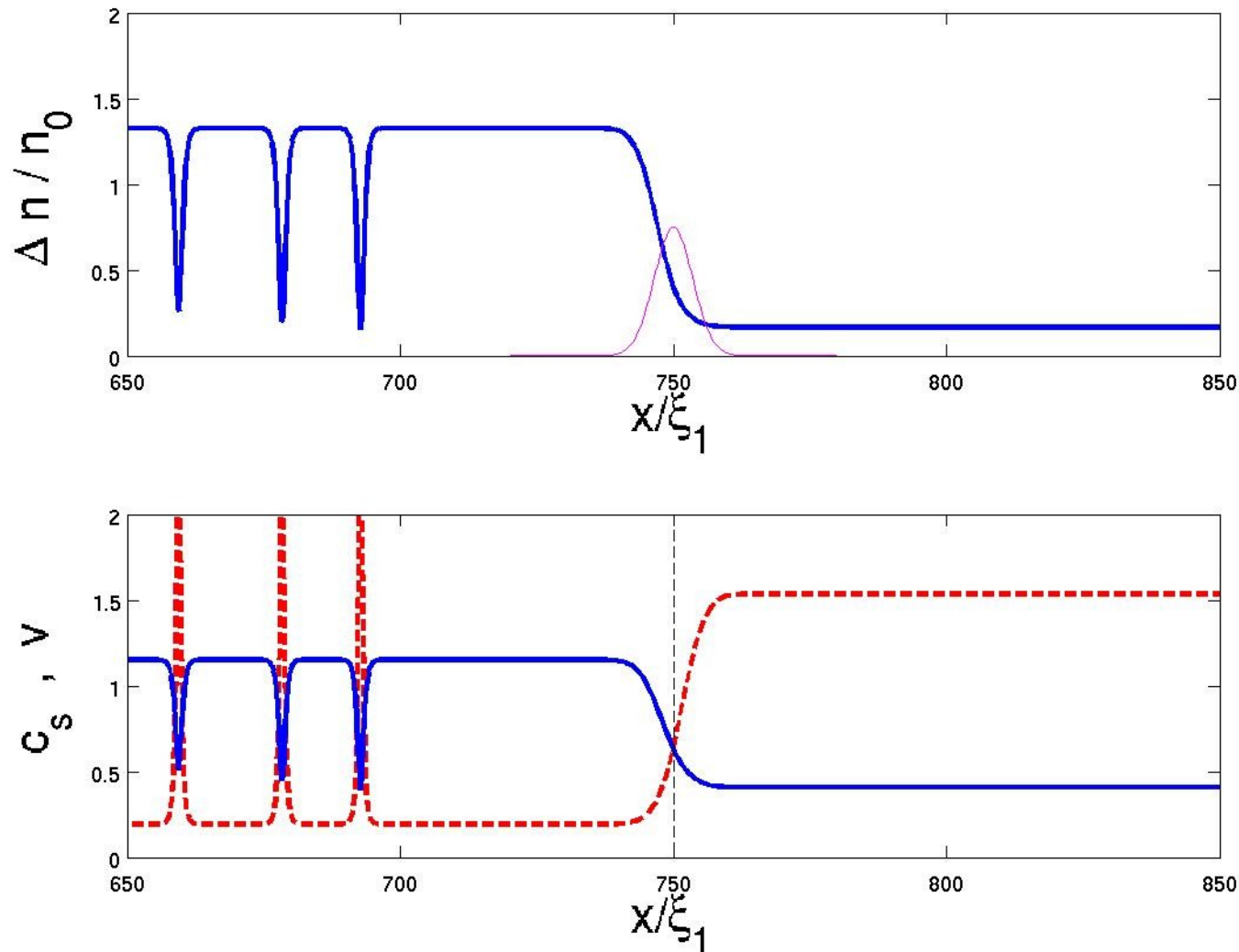
Curved-QFT prediction quantitatively correct in hydrodynamic limit  $\xi_1 / \sigma_x \ll 1$   
 Significant discrepancies for strong surface gravity

# Bogoliubov dispersion: black hole case



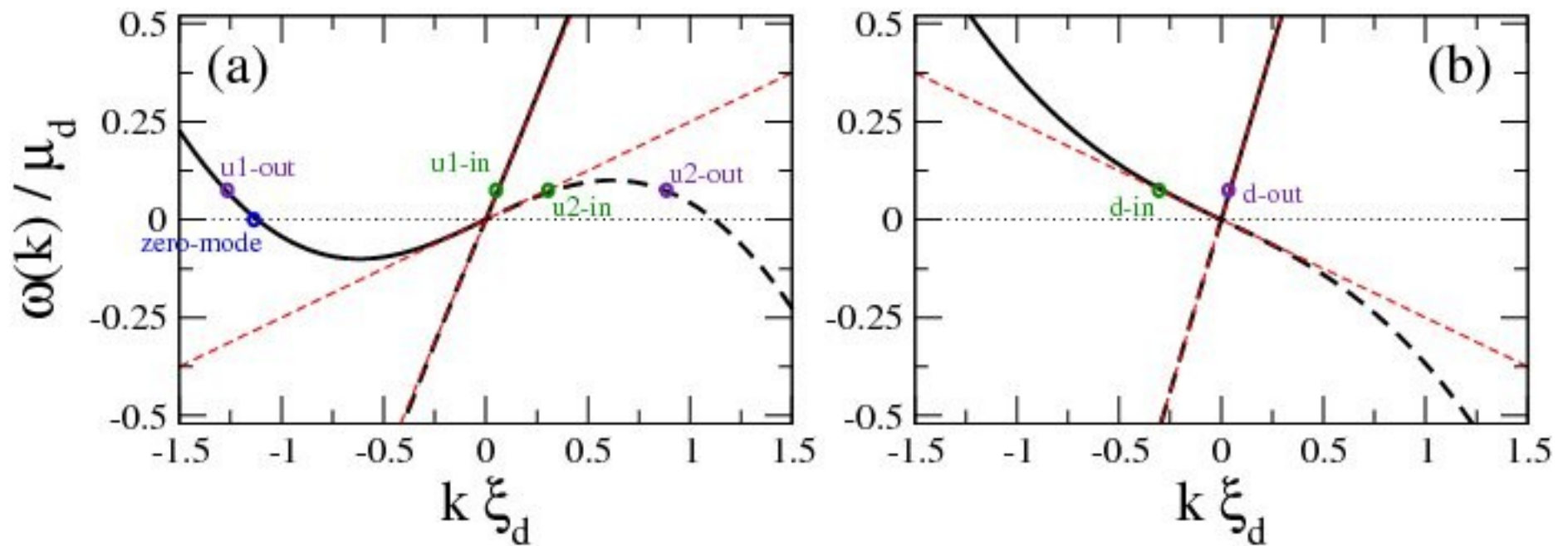
# Formation of black hole at potential barrier

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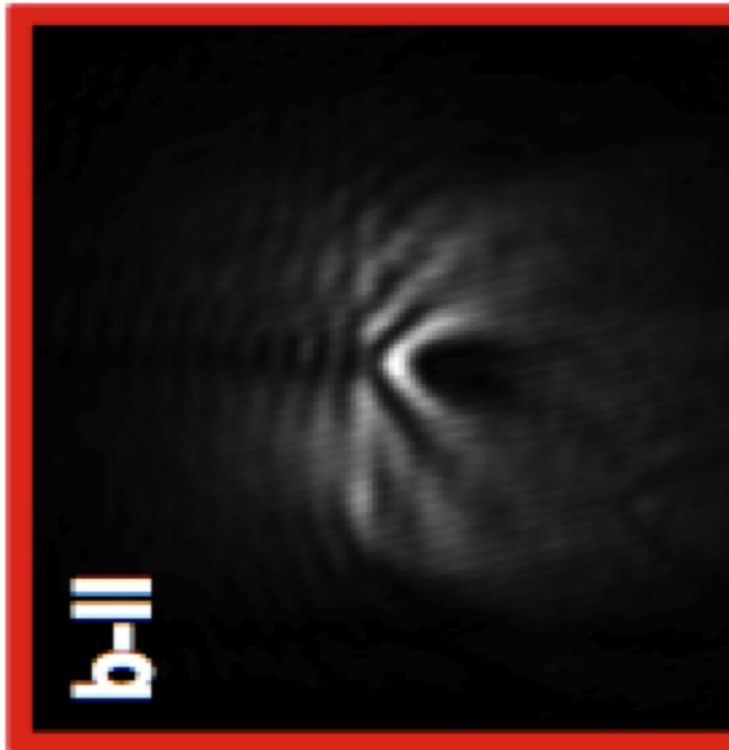


Intensity of HR can be calculated with inverse scattering techniques

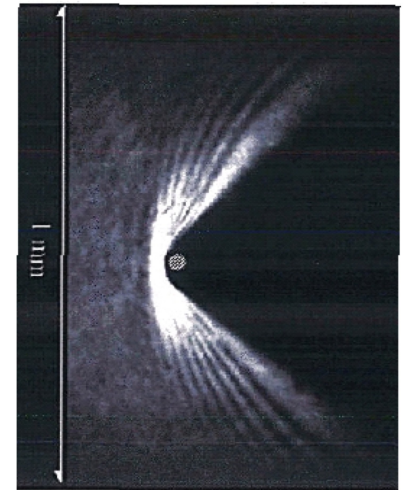
# Bogoliubov dispersion: white hole case



# Bogoliubov-Cerenkov wake



Expt with polariton BEC



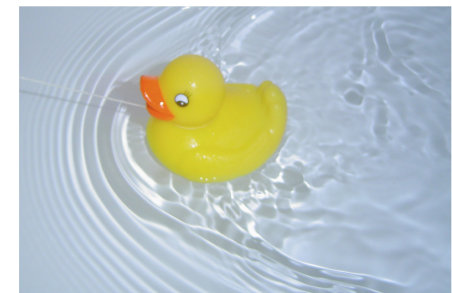
Expt with atomic BEC

Expt. image from JILA  
(P. Engels, E. Cornell).

Theory IC, Hu, Collins, Smerzi,  
PRL **97**, 260403 (2006)

Super-sonic flow hitting a defect:

- Cerenkov conical wave, aperture  $\cos(\varphi) = c_s / v$
- single-particle-like parabolic precursors (zero-mode in 1D)



Homemade expt

Exp: A.Amo, J.Lefrère, S.Pigeon, C.Adrados, C.Ciuti, IC, R. Houdré, E.Giacobino, A.Bramati, Nature Phys. 5, 805 (2009);

Th: IC and C. Ciuti, PRL **93**, 166401 (2004).



